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POULTRY

Slaughtered under Federal Inspection and Poultry
Used in Canning and Other Processed Foods
August 1962

U. S. DEPT. OF AGRICULTURE
NATIONAL AGRICULTURAL LIBRARY

DEC 17 1962
October 3, 1962

CURRENT SERIAL RECORDS

Inspected Poultry

The number of head (chickens, turkeys and ducks combined) inspected under the Poultry Inspection Act carried on by the U.S.D.A. during August 1962 amounted to 192,579,000, compared with 197,844,000 in August 1961. The number of head and pounds (live weight) inspected by classes were: young chickens, 171,561,000 head, 573,065,000 pounds; mature chickens, 9,927,000 head, 47,088,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1,512,000 head, 12,904,000 pounds; young turkeys, 8,184,000 head, 136,768,000 pounds; old turkeys, 182,000 head, 2,758,000 pounds; and ducks 1,213,000 head, 7,617,000 pounds.

Certified Poultry

The quantity of poultry certified as wholesome in August 1962 totaled 574,614,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight of which 403,096,000 pounds were iced and 171,518,000 pounds were frozen. Total pounds certified by class of poultry were as follows: Young chickens, 415,687,000 pounds; mature chickens, 31,901,000 pounds; fryer-roaster turkeys, 9,957,000 pounds; young turkeys, 109,334,000 pounds; old turkeys, 2,194,000 pounds; ducks, 5,358,000 pounds; and other poultry, 183,000 pounds.

Canned and Processed Poultry

Poultry inspected and used for canning and other processed food in August 1962 totaled 42,891,000 pounds ready-to-cook weight, compared with 34,958,000 pounds in August 1961. The quantity used in August 1962 consisted of 10,159,000 pounds of young chickens, 17,835,000 pounds of mature chickens, 12,595,000 pounds of turkeys, and 2,302,000 pounds of other poultry.

Ante-mortem condemnations amounted to 1,924,000 pounds live weight for all classes. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 0.27 percent; mature chickens, 0.40 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 0.14 percent; young turkeys, 0.13 percent; old turkeys, 0.05 percent; and ducks, 0.01 percent.

Post-mortem condemnations in August 1962 amounted to 11,979,000 pounds (NYD) weight. Condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.72 percent; mature chickens, 2.83 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.54 percent; young turkeys, 1.34 percent; old turkeys, 1.69 percent; and ducks 1.25 percent. In August 1961, the condemnations by classes were equivalent to the following percentages of quantities inspected: young chickens, 1.72 percent; mature chickens, 2.73 percent; fryer-roaster turkeys, 1.42 percent; young turkeys, 1.33 percent; old turkeys, 1.99 percent; and ducks, 2.21 percent.

UNITED STATES DEPARTMENT OF AGRICULTURE	
Statistical Reporting Service	Crop Reporting Board
Pou 2-1 (10-62)	Washington, D. C.

Poultry: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1962 with comparisons

Class	Number inspected				Pounds inspected (live weight)				Average live weight			
	August		January-August		August		January-August		August		January-August	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.	Lbs.
Young chickens	164,542	173,741	171,561	1,196,738	1,200,859	547,502	586,244	4,072,589	4,072,464	3.33	3.37	3.34
Mature chickens	8,172	11,249	9,927	62,369	65,673	39,122	55,549	309,266	321,855	4.79	4.95	4.96
Total chickens	172,714	184,990	181,488	1,259,107	1,266,532	586,624	641,893	4,381,855	4,394,319	3.40	3.47	3.48
Fryer-roasters	1,171	1,704	1,512	10,376	8,130	10,144	14,353	90,219	70,257	8.66	8.42	8.53
Young turkeys	3,614	9,645	8,184	23,938	17,828	58,986	162,171	403,814	308,864	16.32	16.81	16.71
Old turkeys	295	189	182	3,102	2,380	5,227	3,187	59,135	45,321	17.72	16.86	15.15
Total turkeys	5,080	11,538	9,878	37,416	28,338	74,357	179,711	553,168	424,442	14.64	15.58	14.78
Ducks	1,243	1,316	1,213	6,764	6,371	7,858	8,164	42,629	40,702	6.32	6.20	6.28
Other poultry	---	---	---	---	---	216	575	1,613	1,444	---	---	---
Total poultry	---	---	---	---	---	669,055	830,343	4,979,265	4,860,907	---	---	---

Pounds certified (ready-to-cook weights)

Class	July 1962				August 1962				January-August 1961				January-August 1962			
	Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced		Frozen		Iced	
	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds
Young chickens	355,383	41,624	397,007	382,144	45,359	371,300	44,387	415,687	266,544	278,211	2,946,755	2,622,067	321,448	2,943,515	321,448	2,943,515
Mature chickens	17,652	8,859	26,511	23,784	14,193	37,977	20,995	31,901	143,760	70,953	214,713	148,984	72,849	221,833	72,849	221,833
Total chickens	373,035	50,483	423,518	405,928	59,552	465,480	392,206	447,588	281,234	349,164	3,161,468	2,771,051	394,297	3,165,348	394,297	3,165,348
Fryer-roasters	1,591	6,274	7,865	2,518	8,665	11,183	2,643	9,957	14,947	55,338	70,285	13,373	41,305	54,678	13,373	41,305
Young turkeys	4,748	42,396	47,144	8,480	121,358	129,838	8,097	101,237	31,245	291,756	323,001	26,515	220,113	246,628	26,515	220,113
Old turkeys	424	3,742	4,166	175	2,367	2,542	88	2,194	3,960	43,782	47,742	3,256	32,608	35,864	3,256	32,608
Total turkeys	6,763	52,412	59,175	11,173	132,390	143,563	10,888	121,485	50,152	390,876	441,028	43,144	294,026	337,170	43,144	294,026
Ducks	101	5,434	5,535	119	5,570	5,689	59	5,299	1,146	28,822	29,968	955	27,773	28,728	955	27,773
Other poultry	2	113	115	4	394	398	3	180	24	934	958	13	777	790	13	777
Total poultry	379,901	108,442	488,343	417,224	197,906	615,130	403,096	574,614	286,626	769,796	3,633,422	2,815,163	716,873	3,532,036	716,873	3,532,036

Poultry: Condemnations of poultry slaughtered under Federal Inspection, August 1962 with comparisons

Class	Ante-mortem condemnations				Post-mortem condemnations			
	Pounds (live weight)		Pounds (live weight)		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.)		Pounds (N.Y. dressed wt.)	
	August	1961	August	1962	August	1961	August	1962
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Young chickens	1,506	0.26	9,340	9,796	9,027	8,828	1,72	1.72
Mature chickens	207	.37	1,008	1,149	1,361	1,195	2.73	2.83
Total chickens	1,713	.27	10,348	10,945	10,388	10,023	1.80	1.80
Fryer-roasters	20	.14	155	207	183	179	1.42	1.54
Young turkeys	212	.13	499	424	1,932	1,648	1.33	1.34
Old turkeys	2	.07	83	64	57	42	1.99	1.69
Total turkeys	234	.13	737	695	2,172	1,869	1.34	1.36
Ducks	7	.09	37	6	162	86	2.21	1.25
Other poultry 3/	---	.05	1	4	5	1	.97	.36
Total	1,954	.24	11,123	11,650	12,727	11,979	1.71	1.71

Poultry: Inspected for canning and other processed foods, August 1962 with comparisons 4/

Class	Pounds used ready-to-cook weight				Pounds condemned ready-to-cook weight			
	July		August		July		August	
	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961
	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000	1,000
Young chickens	6,173	6,923	10,159	52,985	58,119	3	7	20
Mature chickens	14,597	17,585	17,835	145,746	138,561	14	13	22
Turkeys	10,708	7,426	12,595	59,311	83,060	5	2	9
Other poultry 5/	2,320	3,024	2,302	25,675	25,173	8	5	5
Total	33,798	34,958	42,891	283,717	304,913	30	27	56

1/ Pounds condemned as percent of pounds (live weight) inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds.

4/ All poultry inspected for canning and other processing. Excludes raw product cut up and packaged. (Data issued currently during 1961 included raw product cut up and packaged in plants other than those in which the birds were slaughtered and eviscerated.)

5/ Poultry parts and fat used in canning that cannot be identified by class are included in "other poultry."

Young chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds (NYD)	Percent
N. Atl.	14,344	14,436	53,371	54,134	3.72	3.75	38,109	38,997	717	1.50
E. N. Cent.	5,467	3,674	19,087	12,590	3.49	3.43	13,884	9,135	173	1.01
W. N. Cent.	6,584	5,260	21,856	17,023	3.32	3.24	15,746	12,222	327	1.67
S. Atl.	72,540	71,528	243,354	240,850	3.35	3.37	178,065	176,368	3,350	1.53
S. Cent.	69,908	72,322	231,755	233,323	3.32	3.23	169,713	168,154	4,120	1.98
West.	4,898	4,341	16,791	15,145	3.43	3.49	11,986	10,811	340	2.25
U. S.	173,741	171,561	586,244	573,065	3.37	3.34	427,503	415,687	9,027	1.72
Maine										
Mass.	4,914	5,737	18,890	21,707	3.84	3.78	13,672	16,046	263	1.55
Conn.	584	666	2,278	2,538	3.90	3.81	1,612	1,822	50	2.47
Pa.	1,315	955	4,677	3,251	3.56	3.40	3,166	2,255	63	1.49
Ohio	6,274	6,467	22,864	24,323	3.64	3.76	16,513	17,475	288	1.40
Ind.	1,640	833	5,709	2,890	3.48	3.47	4,201	2,224	52	1.01
Ill.-Mich. 3/	1,961	1,384	6,466	4,425	3.20	3.20	4,734	3,205	97	1.13
Wis.	336	259	1,428	971	4.25	3.75	1,017	690	16	1.15
Minn.	1,530	1,198	5,484	4,304	3.58	3.59	3,932	3,016	48	.99
Iowa	977	886	3,477	3,083	3.56	3.48	2,592	2,286	56	1.77
Mo.	128	99	616	419	4.80	4.25	461	303	2	.36
Del.	5,294	4,260	17,092	13,478	3.23	3.16	12,200	9,600	263	1.71
Md.	6,731	7,728	24,407	28,883	3.63	3.74	18,029	21,421	288	1.31
Va.	9,350	9,361	33,464	34,177	3.58	3.65	23,824	24,845	421	1.40
N. C.	5,024	4,667	15,342	14,176	3.05	3.04	11,059	10,171	241	1.75
S. C.	17,631	18,548	58,818	61,888	3.34	3.34	43,145	45,332	569	1.08
Ga.	1,871	1,906	6,255	6,323	3.34	3.32	4,506	4,528	114	2.04
Ky.	30,410	28,469	100,177	92,757	3.29	3.26	73,913	68,109	1,651	1.84
Tenn.	2,607	2,406	8,833	7,988	3.39	3.32	6,274	5,701	81	1.03
Ala.	5,398	5,518	18,437	18,244	3.42	3.31	13,437	13,359	286	1.73
Miss.	16,775	17,490	57,068	57,667	3.40	3.30	41,732	41,994	1,232	2.41
Ark.	11,478	11,992	38,134	38,231	3.32	3.19	27,830	28,087	647	1.89
La.-Okla. 3/	21,532	21,974	69,498	70,423	3.23	3.20	50,373	49,910	1,303	2.09
Texas	2,965	3,178	9,666	10,136	3.26	3.19	8,293	7,391	182	2.10
Idaho	9,153	9,764	30,149	30,634	3.29	3.14	21,774	21,712	389	1.44
Utah 4/	466	438	1,435	1,468	3.08	3.35	1,054	1,087	18	1.43
Wash.	30	36	113	121	3.72	3.34	83	90	---	.62
Ore. 5/	691	761	2,357	2,685	3.41	3.53	1,637	1,891	32	1.53
Calif.	591	---	2,048	---	3.47	---	1,410	---	16	.86
	3,119	3,106	10,836	10,871	3.47	3.50	7,801	7,743	274	2.81

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Dashes mean less than 500 pounds. 5/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber- : culcosis	Leu- : cosis	Septi- : cemia	Airsac- : culitis	Inflam- : matory	Para- : sites	Bruises : sites	Cadaver : ination	Contem- : nation	Over- : scald	Decom- : position	Other : :	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	40,404	68,844	30,759	21,388	859	12	2,192	5,669	8,702	1,119	1	1,608
E. N. Cent.	---	2,228	10,652	10,869	3,212	238	5	690	2,361	2,692	552	2	2,431
W. N. Cent.	---	2,518	25,182	21,522	12,766	531	0	1,419	5,662	7,084	177	2	692
S. Atl.	---	116,921	142,554	312,049	49,254	3,205	46	8,954	45,620	68,175	7,700	5,130	352,853
S. Cent.	---	65,023	189,343	462,050	31,074	4,265	26	13,643	60,478	84,323	6,387	783	218,021
West.	---	2,324	26,250	44,165	9,030	1,145	5	1,128	1,611	5,418	1,259	5	10,826
U. S.	11	229,418	462,825	881,414	126,724	10,243	94	28,026	121,401	176,394	17,194	5,923	586,431
													2,646,098
Maine	---	12,123	24,953	13,796	11,349	269	---	1,190	2,255	4,319	528	1	1,547
Mass.	---	1,578	3,781	265	382	177	7	150	304	573	190	---	42
Conn.	---	5,322	3,834	883	923	20	---	70	80	1,112	20	---	1
Pa.	---	18,436	34,385	13,773	7,214	353	5	638	2,878	2,344	372	---	18
Ohio	---	480	2,150	3,031	668	82	---	123	501	648	129	2	1,561
Ind.	---	1,297	4,711	4,184	1,323	40	---	202	584	960	275	---	229
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	151	837	561	123	27	---	70	544	423	143	---	300
Wis.	---	300	2,954	3,093	1,098	89	5	295	732	661	5	---	341
Winn.	---	417	2,086	1,936	793	307	---	171	2,031	500	27	---	535
Iowa	4	23	69	85	70	15	---	101	14	327	32	---	24
Mo.	---	2,077	23,010	19,499	11,883	209	---	1,137	3,617	6,215	113	2	108
Del.	---	36,906	34,938	20,650	12,546	696	10	623	2,727	2,865	1,159	2	337
Md.	---	31,516	42,884	23,040	12,548	1,068	---	942	5,165	3,447	1,841	10	8,165
Va.	---	7,680	20,544	10,699	4,422	66	---	187	725	1,821	730	7	264
N. C.	---	15,164	14,731	67,444	5,290	591	29	3,060	13,648	15,876	1,847	124	113,353
S. C.	---	442	672	29,014	124	23	1	341	2,269	3,274	142	58	20,299
Ga.	---	23,929	27,534	156,527	13,979	742	4	3,679	20,390	40,064	1,981	4,929	206,202
Ky.	1	906	4,156	7,323	1,086	55	4	912	1,769	1,727	206	---	3,271
Tenn.	6	4,759	6,079	10,147	905	72	---	904	7,093	11,715	710	35	33,366
Ala.	---	11,921	7,176	157,435	348	378	3	2,149	10,727	19,326	831	126	94,041
Miss.	---	13,483	7,458	67,965	603	399	4	1,989	7,514	15,322	1,107	366	53,756
Ark.	---	17,292	107,004	152,946	16,819	1,489	6	3,623	20,257	17,341	2,297	110	28,795
La.-Okla. 1/	---	3,657	18,526	17,788	2,815	490	4	1,442	2,862	4,934	221	8	176
Texas	---	13,005	38,944	48,446	8,498	1,382	5	2,624	10,256	13,958	1,015	138	4,616
Idaho	---	21	781	798	73	43	---	153	292	265	171	---	387
Utah	---	104	55	1	14	74	---	4	13	2	1	---	268
Wash.	---	241	2,357	379	368	16	---	55	125	202	43	1	722
Calif.	---	1,958	23,057	42,987	8,575	1,012	5	916	1,181	4,949	1,044	4	9,717

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Pounds (NYD)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	Percent	Percent
	Thou.	Thou.	pounds	pounds	Pounds	Pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds	pounds		
N. Atl.	1,717	1,600	8,893	8,085	5.18	5.05	6,117	5,498	165	138	2.07	1.90
E. N. Cent.	1,963	1,889	8,569	8,213	4.37	4.35	5,439	5,668	189	213	2.46	2.89
W. N. Cent.	3,690	3,220	16,906	14,221	4.58	4.42	11,462	9,408	513	399	3.39	3.13
S. Atl.	1,779	1,380	10,293	7,602	5.79	5.51	7,360	5,344	198	161	2.14	2.36
S. Cent.	1,188	842	7,095	4,689	5.97	5.57	4,980	3,224	177	148	2.78	3.52
West.	912	996	3,893	4,278	4.27	4.30	2,619	2,759	119	136	3.41	3.55
U. S.	11,249	9,927	55,649	47,088	4.95	4.74	37,977	31,901	1,361	1,195	2.73	2.83
Maine	270	209	1,786	1,362	6.61	6.53	1,304	987	32	26	1.98	2.07
Conn. 3/	66	---	436	---	6.63	---	298	---	7	---	1.73	---
N. Y.	159	---	710	685	4.46	---	547	482	10	10	1.49	1.50
N. J.	617	672	2,488	2,676	4.03	3.98	1,527	1,661	60	57	2.69	2.34
Pa.	341	269	1,802	1,501	5.28	5.58	1,248	1,047	27	23	1.71	1.71
Ohio	484	516	2,184	2,264	4.51	4.39	1,486	1,548	55	60	2.81	2.97
Ind.	709	569	3,172	2,529	4.47	4.45	1,787	1,731	58	66	2.03	2.90
Ill.	578	641	2,413	2,703	4.18	4.21	1,857	1,809	66	64	3.03	2.66
Mich.	35	35	146	147	4.14	4.14	105	99	3	5	2.20	3.19
Wis.	157	128	654	570	4.16	4.44	204	481	7	18	3.43	3.43
Minn.	1,705	1,375	7,244	5,801	4.25	4.22	4,872	3,819	274	183	4.21	3.53
Iowa	407	453	1,792	1,974	4.41	4.36	1,261	1,337	43	47	2.65	2.64
Mo.	663	642	3,622	3,252	5.46	5.07	2,567	2,216	63	66	1.94	2.28
N. Dak. 3/S. Dak. 4/	72	---	337	---	4.68	---	211	---	12	---	3.97	---
Nebr.	751	667	3,360	2,788	4.47	4.18	2,178	1,775	108	90	3.55	3.63
Kans. 3/	92	---	551	---	5.99	---	373	---	13	---	2.65	---
Del.	42	---	303	303	7.29	7.50	223	223	3	5	1.34	1.96
Md. 3/	449	---	1,805	---	4.02	---	1,260	---	37	---	2.31	---
Va.	162	173	960	1,032	5.92	5.97	675	725	22	17	2.60	1.83
N. C.	452	339	2,729	2,010	6.03	5.92	1,935	1,407	52	43	2.10	2.34
S. C.	23	17	148	99	6.54	5.90	105	71	4	3	3.02	3.25
Ga.	638	391	4,260	2,441	6.68	6.24	3,102	1,723	79	58	2.08	2.62
Tenn.	241	210	1,316	1,125	5.45	5.35	905	767	20	38	1.71	3.80
Ala.	225	111	1,369	688	6.08	6.19	1,006	506	37	15	3.03	2.39
Miss.	130	45	903	319	6.93	7.02	645	228	23	6	2.93	1.87
Ark.	121	68	856	494	7.10	7.22	567	331	22	20	2.92	4.53
La.-Okla. 4/	155	94	940	533	6.06	5.67	659	370	29	22	3.44	4.61
Texas	299	254	1,582	1,211	5.28	4.77	1,110	803	45	40	3.17	3.66
Idaho	9	10	51	46	5.96	4.82	36	31	1	2	2.98	3.90
Utah	56	51	206	184	3.66	3.57	148	130	3	2	1.68	.93
Wash.	84	110	353	553	4.19	5.03	228	323	8	12	2.35	2.42
Oreg. 3/	69	---	333	---	4.84	---	227	---	10	---	3.50	---
Calif.	681	822	2,902	3,478	4.26	4.23	1,949	2,263	96	120	3.70	3.82

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N. Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations. 4/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Mature chickens: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber- culosis	Leu- cosis	Septi- cemia	Airsac- culitis	Inflam- matory	Tumors	Para- sites	Bruises	Cadaver	Contam- ination	Over- scald	Decom- position	Other	Total
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	45	4,180	14,955	60	6,582	4,221	4	314	936	1,780	113	45	33	33,268
E. N. Cent.	4,613	8,099	19,266	91	4,298	9,288	158	1,195	1,599	3,864	102	1	4,080	56,654
W. N. Cent.	25,411	7,420	21,375	114	13,173	8,426	633	1,772	2,413	4,234	841	4	18,501	104,317
S. Atl.	19	1,577	8,006	236	4,195	1,685	---	502	1,084	2,047	212	8	15,240	34,811
S. Cent.	106	4,253	9,989	485	4,773	841	58	351	739	3,481	60	10	9,639	34,785
West.	5	702	13,775	145	6,227	8,937	119	895	568	1,751	174	15	4,284	37,597
U. S.	30,199	26,231	87,366	1,131	39,248	33,398	972	5,029	7,339	17,157	1,502	83	51,777	301,432
Maine	---	569	1,733	6	1,264	161	---	37	59	564	14	---	28	4,435
N. Y.	1	286	1,138	1	287	488	---	35	191	159	51	21	---	2,658
N. J.	43	2,299	7,771	38	2,653	2,437	---	80	530	304	27	4	2	16,188
Pa.	1	408	2,574	15	1,193	503	---	118	95	597	14	13	3	5,534
Ohio	615	3,188	4,720	8	2,274	2,467	59	205	662	650	7	---	1,220	16,075
Ind.	633	3,042	7,272	42	319	2,971	65	311	425	521	27	1	2,147	17,776
Ill.	2,600	6,265	6,265	10	551	2,606	28	575	387	2,561	67	---	591	16,866
Mich.	34	88	264	28	58	404	---	24	87	18	1	---	103	1,109
Wis.	731	1,156	745	3	1,096	840	6	80	38	114	---	---	19	4,828
Minn.	8,568	2,489	4,720	50	5,044	5,506	96	868	1,255	1,965	663	---	15,090	46,314
Iowa	2,946	853	4,789	9	1,859	745	165	180	235	483	23	3	639	12,929
Mo.	1,274	1,466	4,466	43	2,348	873	258	283	708	709	114	1	2,209	14,752
Nebr.	11,486	2,384	6,401	---	3,528	1,155	113	368	106	1,009	40	---	547	27,137
Del.	---	76	356	6	217	79	---	6	23	16	---	---	---	779
Va.	---	243	1,633	12	1,152	370	---	2	65	191	8	---	---	3,676
N. C.	---	134	1,309	184	482	175	---	85	333	686	125	5	5,879	9,397
S. C.	---	14	37	1	11	12	---	4	18	33	---	3	495	628
Ga.	1	241	811	30	348	524	---	91	240	885	4	---	8,378	11,553
Tenn.	---	476	3,570	250	150	83	3	129	228	1,295	13	---	3,574	9,771
Ala.	---	250	146	7	38	37	---	23	146	161	22	---	2,260	3,090
Miss.	---	34	167	22	122	32	---	10	18	79	2	4	435	925
Ark.	---	155	1,271	41	590	112	---	13	47	497	1	---	175	2,902
La.-Okla.1/	83	973	1,583	27	1,395	113	52	53	106	432	4	1	276	5,098
Texas	---	2,359	3,231	135	2,386	315	---	107	174	832	18	5	1,545	11,107
Idaho	1	59	348	21	18	62	---	---	4	9	---	---	5	527
Utah	4	62	213	3	22	33	---	5	9	4	1	---	---	356
Wash.	---	74	1,311	---	442	413	10	12	35	178	7	---	771	3,253
Calif.	---	505	11,903	121	5,734	8,429	109	878	514	1,560	166	15	3,508	33,442

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (mature): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected	Pounds		Average live weight		Total pounds certified (ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
		(live weight)		inspected 1/		1961 : 1962		Pounds (NYD)	
		1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Pounds	Pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	1,000 pounds	Percent
N. Atl.	221	3,138	1,743	14.20	16.44	2,444	1,405	18	0.64
E. N. Cent.	1,234	20,638	16,415	16.72	16.17	16,587	13,227	167	.68
W. N. Cent.	4,097	68,529	54,337	16.73	16.42	55,168	43,663	810	1.32
S. Atl.	492	7,578	7,078	15.40	15.45	5,913	5,546	108	1.59
S. Cent.	846	14,094	10,094	16.66	16.12	11,071	8,040	193	1.52
West.	2,755	48,194	47,101	17.49	17.65	38,655	37,453	636	1.47
U. S.	9,645	162,171	136,768	16.81	16.71	129,838	109,334	1,932	1.33
Pa.	166	2,181	1,310	13.16	16.13	1,705	1,073	11	.56
Ohio	185	3,265	2,434	17.62	16.61	2,566	1,959	19	.63
Ind.	374	6,490	4,872	17.37	17.09	5,280	3,992	51	.88
Ill.-Mich. 3/	218	3,922	3,995	17.99	16.72	3,150	3,208	39	1.11
Wis.	457	6,961	5,114	15.24	14.86	5,591	4,068	58	.93
Minn.	2,004	33,119	28,007	16.52	15.95	26,720	22,539	425	1.43
Iowa	1,116	19,665	15,176	17.61	17.96	15,910	12,233	203	1.15
Mo.	386	6,135	2,967	15.89	15.14	4,765	2,353	92	1.69
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 3/	150	2,254	2,428	15.03	15.46	1,892	1,960	10	.49
Nebr.	312	5,313	4,423	17.02	16.65	4,358	3,539	42	.88
Kans. 4/	129	2,043	---	15.84	---	1,523	---	38	2.08
Va.	187	2,732	2,520	14.59	14.73	2,016	1,869	71	2.90
N. C.	170	2,938	3,356	17.33	16.73	2,385	2,701	21	.81
S. C.	39	651	312	16.70	20.73	522	254	3	.47
Ga.	21	332	649	15.50	13.88	271	530	2	.83
Ark.	236	3,862	2,892	16.33	14.92	2,959	2,317	64	1.83
Okla. 4/	59	956	---	16.27	---	749	---	15	1.75
Texas	412	7,005	4,575	17.02	16.83	5,576	3,660	90	1.42
Colo.	219	3,784	3,772	17.26	17.42	3,114	3,074	15	.44
Utah	607	11,497	7,614	18.93	17.75	9,199	6,156	122	1.18
Wash. 4/	41	755	---	18.21	---	579	---	10	1.48
Calif.	1,694	28,713	31,792	16.95	17.55	23,018	25,061	446	1.73

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data.

2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data.

3/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Young turkeys (nature): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber- culosis		Leu- cosis		Septi- cemia		Airsac- culitis		Inflam- matory		Tumors		Para- sites		Bruises		Cadaver- inaction		Contam- scald		Over- position		Other		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	5	243	10	72	5	---	---	---	---	10	23	42	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	---	24	2,115	1,534	687	6	---	---	---	---	56	356	339	23	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	10	188	12,290	11,383	1,937	94	1	1	1	506	2,152	1,223	277	13	13	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	---	11	2,615	1,029	1,305	---	---	---	---	---	11	120	176	19	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Cent.	---	49	4,287	1,693	723	9	1	1	1	35	207	325	15	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	19	12,138	15,332	10,702	124	56	---	---	995	645	2,279	176	11	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	10	296	33,688	30,981	15,426	238	59	1,613	3,503	4,384	510	31	12,123	102,862												
Pa.	---	1	202	9	39	5	---	---	---	---	8	18	12	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	---	---	88	44	88	---	---	---	---	---	3	75	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ind.	---	10	1,272	770	134	1	---	---	---	---	4	51	118	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ill.-Mich. 1/	---	1	348	516	100	2	---	---	---	---	16	137	131	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	13	407	204	365	3	1	1	1	33	93	71	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	---	43	4,735	6,629	860	53	1	1	1	301	1,408	804	136	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	10	114	3,912	2,435	397	16	---	---	---	98	431	236	49	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Mo.	---	3	1,260	1,283	413	---	---	---	---	22	167	76	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. Dak.-S. Dak. 1/	---	2	276	160	31	10	---	---	---	---	8	74	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Nebr.	---	19	1,079	499	188	15	---	---	---	66	44	82	70	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	4	1,966	661	649	---	---	---	---	2	57	21	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
N. C.	---	7	452	365	532	---	---	---	---	8	32	133	14	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. C.	---	---	24	1	31	---	---	---	---	---	---	16	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ga.	---	---	113	2	23	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ark.	---	---	972	317	49	2	---	---	---	5	48	77	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Texas	---	44	2,116	869	450	6	1	1	1	18	135	95	7	2	2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Colo.	---	---	133	104	397	---	---	---	---	6	80	14	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Utah	---	1	1,919	904	1,204	6	---	---	---	188	146	99	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	16	9,054	13,892	8,685	105	40	---	---	778	361	2,102	166	1	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Combined to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Total pounds										Post-mortem condemnations									
	Number inspected					Average live weight					(ready-to-cook weight)					Pounds (NYD)				
	1961	1962	Thou.	Thou.	1,000 pounds	1961	1962	1961	1962	1,000 pounds	1961	1962	1961	1962	1,000 pounds	1961	1962	Percent	Percent	
N. Atl.	9	39	89	320	9.89	8.13	75	238	1	2	1.25	0.82								
E. N. Cent.	455	435	4,121	3,828	9.06	8.80	3,246	3,030	30	25	.81	.73								
W. N. Cent.	511	463	4,399	4,007	8.61	8.65	3,507	3,139	52	57	1.32	1.58								
S. Atl.	563	421	4,386	3,504	7.79	8.33	3,278	2,602	84	76	2.13	2.44								
S. Cent.	66	65	543	529	8.23	8.14	422	408	3	9	.61	1.89								
West.	100	89	815	716	8.15	8.04	655	540	13	10	1.78	1.55								
U. S.	1,704	1,512	14,353	12,904	8.42	8.53	11,183	9,957	183	179	1.42	1.54								
Ohio	67	59	531	484	7.97	8.27	407	375	2	3	.61	.61								
Wis.	388	375	3,590	3,336	9.26	8.89	2,839	2,649	28	22	.87	.73								
Minn.	364	373	3,125	3,278	8.58	8.80	2,498	2,562	42	51	1.50	1.72								
Iowa	56	70	480	568	8.56	8.16	385	456	2	5	.58	.90								
Va.	538	421	4,163	3,504	7.74	8.33	3,099	2,602	84	76	2.25	2.44								
Ark. 3/	59	---	477	---	8.12	---	370	---	3	---	.61	---								
Calif.	80	69	660	557	8.28	8.08	531	416	13	10	2.24	1.92								

Fryer-Roaster Turkeys: Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tumors : sites										Bruises : Cadaver:ination: scald : position: Other : Total									
	Para- : sites					Contam- : Over- : Decom- :					: Contam- : Over- : Decom- :					: Contam- : Over- : Decom- :				
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	145	---	---	53	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	---	581	198	252	252	1	1	38	146	158	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	---	---	2,073	1,705	114	3	---	111	507	499	55	55	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	---	3,402	3,828	650	650	1	---	6	105	74	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Cent.	---	1,097	116	25	25	---	---	11	6	96	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	766	283	102	102	3	21	15	13	65	10	10	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	---	8,064	6,130	1,196	1,196	8	22	185	785	896	76	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	---	74	8	24	24	---	---	3	29	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	507	190	228	228	1	1	35	117	139	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	---	1,785	1,588	53	53	3	---	100	397	467	47	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	---	239	111	7	7	---	---	4	58	10	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	3,402	3,828	650	650	1	---	6	105	74	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	735	280	75	75	3	21	14	7	50	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	---	46	8,064	6,130	1,196	8	22	185	785	896	76	76	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	---	---	74	8	24	---	---	3	29	19	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	---	507	190	228	1	1	35	117	139	6	6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	---	---	1,785	1,588	53	3	---	100	397	467	47	47	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	---	---	239	111	7	---	---	4	58	10	8	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	---	3,402	3,828	650	1	---	6	105	74	5	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	---	735	280	75	3	21	14	7	50	3	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Old Turkeys (breeders): Slaughtered under Federal Inspection, by regions and selected States, August 1961 and 1962

Region and State	Number inspected		Pounds inspected (live weight)		Average live weight inspected 1/		Total pounds certified (Ready-to-cook wt.)		Post-mortem condemnations	
	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962	1961	1962
N. Atl. 3/	Thou.	Thou.	1,000	1,000	Pounds	Pounds	1,000	1,000	pounds	pounds
E. N. Cent.	---	---	13	24	12.00	15	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	31	42	535	646	17.26	15.38	419	510	9	10
S. Atl.	103	96	1,637	1,507	15.89	15.70	1,316	1,208	32	24
S. Cent. 3/	19	25	233	314	12.26	12.56	182	250	3	4
West.	---	---	---	88	11.00	---	69	---	---	---
U. S.	36	9	769	179	21.36	19.89	615	142	13	3
Ohio	189	182	3,187	2,758	16.86	15.15	2,542	2,194	57	42
Wis. 4/	10	9	149	100	14.36	10.84	117	80	1	1
Minn.	---	33	---	546	16.70	---	430	---	9	---
Iowa	97	71	1,545	1,187	15.91	16.74	1,243	952	30	20
Va.	4	12	51	171	13.78	14.24	41	140	1	2
Texas 3/ 4/	19	24	233	296	12.26	12.55	182	236	3	4
Calif.	---	---	---	6	---	---	---	5	---	---
	20	8	392	162	19.27	19.59	319	129	7	3

Old Turkeys (breeders): Number condemned post-mortem by cause, by regions and selected States, August 1962

Region and State	Tuber-		Leu-		Septi-		Airsac-		Inflam-		Tumors		Para-		Bruises		Contam-		Over-		Decom-		Other		Total	
	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.	No.
N. Atl.	---	---	---	8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
E. N. Cent.	---	---	2	77	155	99	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
W. N. Cent.	---	---	---	540	275	229	7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Atl.	---	---	---	140	6	106	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
S. Cent.	---	---	---	13	8	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
West.	---	---	---	36	4	62	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
U. S.	---	---	2	814	448	501	26	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Ohio	---	---	---	12	3	21	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Wis.	---	---	---	65	152	78	5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Minn.	---	---	2	382	243	188	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Iowa	---	---	---	40	22	23	4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Va.	---	---	---	140	6	86	11	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Texas	---	---	---	1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Calif.	---	---	---	26	2	61	3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

1/ Average weight based on unrounded data. 2/ Pounds condemned as percent of equivalent N.Y. dressed weight of quantity inspected. Percentages based on unrounded data. 3/ Dashes mean less than 500 head or 500 pounds. 4/ Data for only 1 year published in order to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

OFFICIAL BUSINESS



Growth Through Agricultural Progress

Definitions -

Young chickens - Commercially grown broilers-fryers and other young immature birds such as roasters and capons.

Mature chickens - Fowl from breeder and market egg flocks and stags and cocks.

Fryer-roaster turkeys - Young immature birds, usually under 16 weeks of age.

Young turkeys (mature) - Young birds grown to a matured market age, usually 5 to 7 months.

Old turkeys (breeders) - Fully matured birds held for egg production, usually over 15 months of age.

Ducks - Includes all ducks regardless of age and weight.

Other poultry - Includes all other ready-to-cook products which bear the U.S.D.A. Inspected for Wholesomeness legend.

The data presented in this report were compiled from reports collected by the Inspection Branch of the Poultry Division, Agricultural Marketing Service.